

Reading List

Selected articles from University of Nebraska Press journals

Sports-Related Controversies, Social Issues, and Scandals

(Updated July 2023)

Gambling and Game Fixing

Wood, Gerald. "Benign Conspirators: Reflections on the 1926-27 Baseball Scandal." *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 27, nos. 1-2 (2018-19): 51-63. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/762210>

Blaisdell, Lowell L. "The Cobb-Speaker Scandal: Exonerated but Probably Guilty." *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 13, no. 2 (2005): 54-70. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/178552>

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Standen, Jeffrey. "Pete Rose and Baseball's Rule 21." *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 18, no. 2 (2010): 134-140. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/378712>

Drugs and Banned Substances

Haigh, Michel M. "'The Cream,' The 'Clear,' BALCO and Baseball: An Analysis of MLB Players Image." *Journal of Sports Media* 3, no. 2 (2008): 1-24. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/248778>

Klein, Robert. "Steroids, Tommy John, and Cataracts: What's the Difference?" *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 19, no. 2 (2011): 141-143. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/445834>

Kozman, Claudia. "Who Framed the Steroid Issue in Baseball?: A Study of the Frame-Source Relationship in Traditional and New Media." *Journal of Sports Media* 12, no. 2 (2017): 125-156. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/678763>

Lewis, Jonothan, and Jennifer M. Proffitt. "Bong Hits and Water Bottles: An Analysis of News Coverage of Athletes and Marijuana Use." *Journal of Sports Media* 7, no. 1 (2012): 1-21. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/469383>

Reed, Sada. "Who Is to Blame?: An Examination of American Sports Journalists' Lance Armstrong Hero Narrative and Post-Doping Confession Paradigm Repair." *Journal of Sports Media* 14, nos. 1-2 (2019): 67-91. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/735261>

Athletes' Physical and Mental Health

Black, Richard. "Spring Training at the End of the World" *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 29, nos. 1-2 (2021): 59-80. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/800753>

Heywood, Leslie. "Hunger, Emotions, and Sport: A Biocultural Approach." *symploke* 19, nos. 1-2 (2011): 119-142. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/463489>

Karimipour, Nicki. "Suicide on the Sidelines: Media Portrayals of NFL Players' Suicides from June 2000 to September 2012." *Journal of Sports Media* 11, no. 1 (2016): 49-80. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/626345>

Karimipour, Nicki and Kevin Hull. "minimized, Not Medicalized: Media Framing of Concussions in the NFL on ESPN.com." *Journal of Sports Media* 12, no. 2 (2017): 45-77. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/678760>

Mirer, Michael, and Mark Mederson. "Leading With the Head: How NBC's *Football Night in America* Framed Football's Concussion Crisis, a Case Study." *Journal of Sports Media* 12, no. 1 (2017): 21-44. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/664336>

Sanderson, Jimmy and David Cassilo. "'I'm Glad I Played When the Country Still Had Gonads': Pop Warner's Kickoff Policy Change and the Framing of Health and Safety Initiatives in Football." *Journal of Sports Media* 14, nos. 1-2 (2019): 1-22. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/735263>

Fan Perceptions and Reactions

Harker, Jennifer. "Identification and Crisis: An Exploration into the Influence of Sports Identification on Stakeholder Perceptions of Sports-Related Crisis." *Journal of Sports Media* 14, nos. 1-2 (2019): 177-199. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/735262>

Moritz, Brian, and Jason Zenor. "Damaged Goods? Perspectives on the Dehumanization of NFL Players by Fan Typology." *Journal of Sports Media* 17, no. 1 (2022): 25-49. <https://muse.jhu.edu/pub/17/article/866691>

Public Image and Image Repair

Brown, Kenon A., Josh Dickhaus, and Mia C. Long. "LeBron James and 'The Decision': An Empirical Examination of Image Repair in Sports." *Journal of Sports Media* 7, no. 1 (2012): 149-175. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/469390>

Brown, Kenon A., Mia Long Anderson, and Josh Dickhaus. "The Impact of the Image Repair Process on Athlete-Endorsement Effectiveness." *Journal of Sports Media* 11, no. 1 (2016): 25-48. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/626344>

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Harrison, Virginia S., and Sara Erlichman. "NFL Player Protests, Corporate Social Responsibility, and Diversion in Sport Crisis." *Journal of Sports Media* 17, no. 1 (2022): 119-142. <https://muse.jhu.edu/pub/17/article/866695>

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Jensen, Ric. "Essay: Public Relations Lessons From How the Houston Astros got 'Enron-ed.'" *Journal of Sports Media* 2 (2007): 103-108. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/237026>

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Ostrowsky, Michael, and Kevin Stein. "I Got Beat, and He Deserves to Win?: Image Repair Strategies Used by Athletes Who Lost Big Games." *Journal of Sports Media* 15, no. 1 (2020): 75-97. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/761104>

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Thomsen, Steven R., and Harper Anderson. "Using the Rhetoric of Atonement to Analyze Lance Armstrong's Failed Attempt at Redeeming His Public Image." *Journal of Sports Media* 10, no. 1 (2015): 79-99. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/577360>

Utsler, Max, and Susie Epp. "Image Repair Through TV: The Strategies of McGwire, Rodriguez, and Bonds." *Journal of Sports Media* 8, no. 1 (2013): 139-161. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/509639>

Sports Figures and Crime or Criminal Allegations

Ash, Erin, Jimmy Sanderson, Chenjerai Kumanyika, and Kelly Gramlich. "'Just Goes to Show How These Hoes Try to Tear Men Down': Investigating Twitter and Cultural Conversations on Athletic Ability, Race, and Sexual Assault." *Journal of Sports Media* 12, no. 1 (2017): 65-87. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/664338>

Ferrucci, Patrick. "To Tweet and Retweet: NFL Journalists as Gatekeepers in the Ray Rice Scandal on Twitter." *Journal of Sports Media* 11, no. 2 (2016): 1-22. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/658903>

Hambrick, Marion E., and Jimmy Sanderson. "Gaining Primacy in the Digital Network: Using Social Network Analysis to Examine Sports Journalists' Coverage of the Penn State Football Scandal via Twitter." *Journal of Sports Media* 8, no. 1 (2013): 1-18. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/509633>

Laucella, Pamela C. "Michael Vick: An Analysis of Press Coverage on Federal Dogfighting Charges." *Journal of Sports Media* 5, no. 2 (2010): 35-76. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/390594>

Mascots and Offensive Imagery

Black, Jason Edward. "The 'Mascotting' of Native America: Construction, Commodity, and Assimilation." *American Indian Quarterly* 26, no. 4 (2002): 605-622. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/55030>

Clark, D. Anthony Tyee. "Indigenous Voice and Vision as Commodity in a Mass-Consumption Society: The Colonial Politics of Public Opinion Polling." *American Indian Quarterly* 29, nos. 1-2 (2005): 228-238. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/185707>

Hemmer, Joseph J. "Exploitation of American Indian Symbols: A First Amendment Analysis." *American Indian Quarterly* 32, no. 2 (2008): 121-140. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/233252>

Hofmann, Sudie. "The Elimination of Indigenous Mascots, Logos, and Nicknames: Organizing on College Campuses." *American Indian Quarterly* 29, nos. 1-2 (2005): 156-177. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/185719>

Jurkovic, Timothy J. "The Enigma of Being a Cleveland Indians Fan" *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 29, nos. 1-2 (2021): 37-44. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/800751>

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Turner, Jacob S. "The Semiotics of a Native American Sports Logo: The Signification of the 'Screaming Savage'." *Journal of Sports Media* 10, no. 2 (2015): 89-114. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/594032>

Bias in Sports and Sports Reporting

Alexander, Lisa Doris. "I'm King of the World?: Barry Bonds and the 'Race' for the Record." *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 17, no. 2 (2009): 80-89. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/266306>

Antunovic, Dunja. "A Female in a Man's World?: New-Media Discourse around the First Female NFL Referee." *Journal of Sports Media* 9, no. 2 (2014): 45-71. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/553193>

Bagley, Braden, Sean Fourney, and Hayden Coombs. "Spiral of Bias: Local Media Voting Bias in the NBA Over Time." *Journal of Sports Media* 17, no. 2 (2022): 103-123. <https://muse.jhu.edu/pub/17/article/899586>

Bishop, Ronald. "It Hurts the Team Even More: Differences in Coverage by Sports Journalists of White and African-American Athletes Who Engage in Contract Holdouts." *Journal of Sports Media* 4, no. 1 (2009): 55-84. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/259805>

Byrd, Jennifer and Max Utsler. "Is Stereotypical Coverage of African-American Athletes as 'Dead as Disco'? An Analysis of NFL Quarterbacks in the Pages of *Sports Illustrated*." *Journal of Sports Media* 2 (2007): 1-28. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/237022>

Carroll, Brian. "Black Baseball History Matters" *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 29, nos. 1-2 (2021): 8-15. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/800748>

Carty, Victoria. "Textual Portrayals of Female Athletes: Liberation or Nuanced Forms of Patriarchy?" *Frontiers: A Journal of Women Studies* 26, no. 2 (2005): 132-172. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/186434>

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Coogan, Dan. "Race and Crime in Sports Media: Content Analysis on the Michael Vick and Ben Roethlisberger Cases." *Journal of Sports Media* 7, no. 2 (2012): 129-151. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/499780>

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Daddario, Gina and Brian J. Wigley. "Gender Marking and Racial Stereotyping at the 2004 Athens Games." *Journal of Sports Media* 2 (2007): 29-51. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/237023>

Dann, Lori and Tracy Everbach. "Opening the Sports Closet: Media Coverage of the Self-Outings of Jason Collins and Brittney Griner." *Journal of Sports Media* 11, no. 1 (2016): 169-192. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/626350>

- Gill, Emmett L. Jr., M. Candace Christensen, and Alfred G. Pérez. "The Sale of the Atlanta Hawks: Is it Racism or White Ownership Playing the Race Card?" *Journal of Sports Media* 12, no. 1 (2017): 113-140. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/664340>
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- Ferrucci, Patrick, Edson Tandoc, Seoyeon (Celine) Hong, Anthony Almond, and Glenn Leshner. "Generalizing Baseball: Holding and Applying Stereotypes to America's Pastime." *Journal of Sports Media* 11, no. 1 (2016): 101-121. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/626347>
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- Joo, Sang Uk. "The Emergence of the Asian American Sporting Body: Michael Chang and Model Minority Discourse in the Post-Reagan Era." *Journal of Sports Media* 17, no. 1 (2022): 51-68. <https://muse.jhu.edu/pub/17/article/866692>
- Kashatus, William C. "Dick Allen, the Phillies, and Racism." *NINE: A Journal of Baseball History and Culture* 9, nos. 1-2 (2000-2001): 151-191. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/24119>
- Kian, Edward M. and Galen Clavio. "A Comparison of Online Media and traditional Newspaper Coverage of the Men's and Women's U.S. Open Tennis Tournaments." *Journal of Sports Media* 6, no. 1 (2011): 55-84. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/414727>
- Lavelle, Katherine L. "As Venus Turns: A Feminist Soap Opera Analysis of *Venus Vs.*" *Journal of Sports Media* 10 no. 2 (2015) 1-16. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/594027>
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- Lisec, John and Mary G. McDonald. "Gender Inequality in the New Millennium: An Analysis of WNBA Representations in Sport Blogs." *Journal of Sports Media* 7, no. 2 (2012): 153-178. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/499781>
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- Mozisek, Korryn D. "No Girls Allowed! Female Reports as Threats to the Male Domain of Sports." *Journal of Sports Media* 10, no. 2 (2015): 17-29. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/594028>
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- Sheffer, Mary Lou and Brad Schultz. "Double Standard: Why Women Have Trouble Getting Jobs in Local Television Sports." *Journal of Sports Media* 2 (2007): 77-101. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/237025>
- Shifflett, Bethany, Daniel Murphy, Farzaneh Ghiasvand, Monica Carlton, and Marisa Cuevas. "Gender Bias in Sports-Media Analytics." *Journal of Sports Media* 11, no. 2 (2016): 111-128. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/658908>
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Sports and Social Activism

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Violence in Sports

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